

Frédéric Vandenberghe (Iuperj)

Teoria Sociológica II (3 créditos)

Horário: Terça-feira, das 13 às 16 horas

Consultas: A combinar com o professor

O objetivo do curso é tratar das principais correntes da Sociologia, da Teoria Social e da Teoria Crítica sobretudo durante a primeira metade do século XX. Examinaremos assim uma grande diversidade e a radicalização desses programas de pesquisa. Utilizando a oposição entre o indivíduo e a sociedade, ou micro e macro, como fio condutor da reconstrução da trajetória da teoria social da década de 1930 até 1970, o curso também enfatizará as dimensões filosóficas subjacentes da sociologia.

Mapeamentos da teoria sociológica

Teoria 1: Os classicos (1833-1920)

[Platão, etc.] Kant Hegel/ Comte Nietzsche

Marx Durkheim/Mauss Weber [Simmel/Tarde]

Teoria 2 (1920-1970)

1920-1945

Fenomenologia: Husserl – Scheler – Heidegger - Gadamer
Positivismo/Filosofia analítica: Wiener Kreis – Wittgenstein 1 & 2
Marxismo: Lukacs – Gramsci – Teoria Crítica
Pragmatismo: Peirce/Dewey/Mead/James

1945-1960 O consenso ortodoxo

Parsons-Merton-Lazarsfeld-Stouffer

1960-1970 Anti-Parsons

A) Micro: Ação

Fenomenologia (Husserl - Schütz, Berger & Luckman)

Hermenêutica (Heidegger - Gadamer, Ricoeur)

Pragmatismo (Mead/Dewey - Blumer)

Filosofia da ação (Wittgenstein - Winch, Louch)

Micro-sociologia americana (Goffman/Garfinkel/Sacks)

B) Macro: Sistema

Sociologia do conflito (Lockwood, Dahrendorf, Coser)

Structuralismo (Levi-Strauss)

Marxismo (Althusser – Teoria Critica – Teoria da Dependencia)

Post-ismos (pos-structuralismo/modernismo/colonialismo)

Teoria 3: O Novo movimento teorico (1980-2007)

Giddens

Bourdieu

Habermas

Luhmann

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Teoria Sociológica 2 (2007-2008) – Bibliografia de apoio

Aula 2: A Antropologia Filosófica (Gehlen, Scheler, Plessner)

a) Leitura obrigatória

Gehlen, A.: *Man. His Nature and Place in the World*, pp. 1-48.

b) Leitura opcional

Dawe, A.: “Teorias de ação social”, pp. 475-546 in Bottomore, T. e Nisbet, R. (org.): *História da análise sociológica*.

c) Bibliografia Auxiliar

*Honneth, A. and Joas, H.: *Social Action and Human Nature*

Scheler, M.: *A posição do homem no cosmos*

Scheler, M.: “Ordo amoris” in *Selected Philosophical Essays*

Plessner, H.: *Laughing and crying; a study of the limits of human behavior*

Gehlen, A.: *Man in the age of technology*

Cassirer, E.: *An Essay on Man*

Aula 3: A Fenomenologia (Husserl, Schütz)

a) Leitura obrigatória

Schutz, A.: “Common Sense and Scientific Interpretation of Human Action”, pp. 3- 47 in *Collected Papers I. The Problem of Social Reality*.

Schutz, A.: “On Multiple Realities”, pp. 207-259, in *Collected Papers I. The Problem of Social Reality*.

b) Leitura opcional

Husserl, E. (1970): “The Origins of Geometry”, pp. 353-378 in *The Crisis of European Sciences and Transcendental Philosophy*.

c) Bibliografia Auxiliar

Spiegelberg, H.: *The phenomenological movement*, 2 vols.

Husserl, E. : *Cartesian mediations*

Husserl, E.: *The Crisis of European Sciences and Transcendental Philosophy*.

Husserl, E.: “Introduction” in *Experience and Judgment*

*Schutz, A. *Fenomenologia e relações sociais*

Schutz, A. : *The phenomenology of the social world*

Schutz, A.: *Collected Papers I* – esp. pp. 3-47 (“Common-sense and scientific interpretation”) and pp. 207-258 (“On multiple realities”).

Schutz, A.: *Collected Papers 2* – esp. pp. 3-19 ('The social world and the theory of social action') and pp. 46-88 ('The problem of rationality') and pp. 91-105 ('The stranger').

Schutz, A.: *Collected Papers 3* – esp. pp. 116-132 ('Some structures of the life-world')

*Berger, P. and Luckmann, T.: *The Social Construction of Reality*

(Artigos do prof. VdB sobre Husserl, Scheler, Cassirer --- Frederic@iuperj.br)

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Aula 4: A hermêutica

a) Leitura obrigatória

Dilthey, W.: "The Human Studies", pp. 31-38 in Alexander, J. and Seidman, S. (eds.): *Culture and Society*.

Gadamer H. G. (2002): *Verdade e método*, Vol. I, pp. 354-405.

[Next time, text in Dreyfus & Rabinow]

b) Leitura opcional

Taylor, C.: "Interpretation and the Sciences of Man", in *Philosophy and the Human Sciences (Philosophical Papers II)*, pp. 15-57.

c) Bibliografia Auxiliar

Bernstein, R.: *Beyond Objectivism and Relativism. Science, Hermeneutics and Praxis*

Bleicher, P.: *Contemporary Hermeneutics*

Outhwaite, W.: *Entendendo a vida social - o método chamado Verstehen*.

Rabinow, P. and Sullivan, W.: (eds.): *Interpretative Social Science*

Ricoeur, P.: *Hermeneutics and the Human Sciences : Essays on Language, Action and Interpretation*

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Aula 5: O pragmatismo

a) Leitura obrigatória

Dewey, J.: *Lógica. A Teoria da investigação*, pp. 213-228 in *Os Pensadores. James, Dewey, Veblen*

Mead, G.H.: *Mind, Self and Society*, pp. 42-51, 68-82, 135-164

Mead, G.H.: "The Genesis of the Self and Social Control", pp. 176-195 in *The Philosophy of the Present*

b) Leitura opcional

Dewey, J.: "The Need for a Recovery of Philosophy", in *The Structure of Experience*, pp. 58-97.

c) Bibliografia Auxiliar

Becker, H.: *Outsiders*

Bernstein, R.: *Praxis and Action*

Blumer, H.: *Symbolic Interactionism*

Dewey, J.: *The Public and its Problems*

*Joas, H.: "Symbolic Interactionism" in Giddens, A. and Turner, J. (eds.): *Social Theory Today* (trad. Port.)

Joas, H.: *G.H. Mead. A Contemporary Reexamination of his Thought*

Mead, G.H.: *The Philosophy of the Present*

Rose, A. (ed.): *Human Behavior and Social Processes. An Interactivist Approach*

*Shalin, D.: "Pragmatism and Social Interactionism", *American Sociological Review*, 1986, 51, pp. 9-29

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Aula 6: A micro-sociologia americana

a) Leitura obrigatória

Goffman, E.: "The Interaction Order", *American Sociological Review*, 1983, 48, pp. 1-17

Goffman, E.: "Alienation from Interaction", pp. 113-136 in *Interaction Ritual. Essays on Face-to-Face Behavior*

Garfinkel, H.: "Passing and the Managed Achievement of Sex Status in an Intersexed Person, Part 1", pp. 116-185, 285-287 in *Studies in Ethnomethodology*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.

b) Leitura opcional

Goffman, E.: *The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life*

c) Bibliografia Auxiliar

Goffman, E.: *Interaction Ritual. Essays on Face-to-Face Behavior*

Drew, P. and Wooton, A.: *Erving Goffman. Exploring the Interaction Order*

Isaac, J.: *Erving Goffman e a Microsociologia*

Manning, P.: *Erving Goffman*

Button, G. (ed.): *Ethnomethodology and the Human Sciences*

Heritage, J.: *Garfinkel and Ethnomethodology*

Lynch, M.: *Scientific Practice and Ordinary Action*

Turner, R. (ed.): *Ethnomethodology*

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Aulas 6 e 7: Talcott Parsons

Aula 6

a) Leitura obrigatória

Parsons, T.: *The Structure of Social Action*, pp. 43-74

Parsons, T.: "Some Fundamental Categories of the Theory of Action: A General Statement", pp. 1-29 in Parsons, T. et al.: *Toward a General Theory of Action*.

b) Leitura opcional

Parsons, T.: "The Place of Ultimate Values in Sociological Theory", pp. 231-257 in *The Early Essays*.

Parsons, T.: *The Structure of Social Action*, pp. 87-102.

Aula 7

a) Leitura obrigatória

Parsons, T.: "An Outline of the Social System", pp. 30-79 in Parsons, T. et al. (eds.): *Theories of society*, Vol. 1.

Parsons, T.: "Evolutionary Universals in Society" in *On Institutions and Social Evolution*, pp. 296-326.

b) Leitura opcional

Parsons, T.: "Some Considerations on Social Change" in *On Institutions and Social Evolution*, pp. 296-326.

c) Bibliografia Auxiliar

Alexander, J.: *Theoretical Logic in Sociology*, vol. 4

Alexander, J.(ed.): *Neofunctionalism*

Adriaanssens, H.: *Talcott Parsons and the Conceptual Dilemma*

Bershady, H.: *Ideology and Social Knowledge*

Camic, C.: "Structure after 50 years. The Anatomy of a Charter", *American Journal of Sociology*, 1989, 95, 38-107.

Domingues, J.M.: *A sociologia de Talcott Parsons*

Holmwood, J.: *Founding Sociology. Talcott Parsons and the Idea of a General Theory*

Habermas, J.: *Theory of Communicative Action*, Vol. 2

Lidz, V.: "Talcott Parsons", pp. 388-431 in Ritzer, G.: *Blackwell Companion to Major Social Theorists*.

*Mayhew, B.: "Introduction" in Parsons, T.: *On Institutions and Social Evolution*

Rocher, G.: *Talcott Parsons and American Sociology*

*Turner, J.: *The Structure of Social Theory*

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Aula 8: Críticas de Parsons

Leitura obrigatória

Lockwood, J. (1956): "Some Notes on the Social System", *British Journal of Sociology*, 1956, 7, pp. 134-146.

Dahrendorf, R. (1958): "Out of Utopia", *American Journal of Sociology*, 1958, 64, pp. 115-127.

Wrong, D. (1961): "The Oversocialized Conception of Man in Modern Sociology", *American Sociological Review*, 1961, 26, pp. 183-193.

Scott, J.F. (1963): "The Changing Foundations of The Parsonian Action Scheme", *American Sociological Review*, 1963, 716-735.

Homans, G. (1964): "Bringing Men Back In", *American Sociological Review*, 1964, 29, 809-818.

Gouldner, A. (1973): "Reciprocity and Autonomy in Functional Theory", pp. 190-225 in *For Sociology. Renewal and Critique in Sociology Today*.

Van den Berghe, P. (1973): "Dialectic and Functionalism. Toward a Synthesis", *American Sociological Review*, 1973, 28.

Hazelrigg, L., Pope, W. (1975): "On the Divergence of Weber and Durkheim. A Critique of Parsons Convergence Thesis", *American Sociological Review*, 40, 4, pp. 417-427.

Giddens, A. (1979): "Functionalism (après la lutte)" in Giddens, A.: *Studies in Social and Political Theory*.

Giddens, A. (1968): "Power in the Recent Writings of Talcott Parsons." *Sociology* 2, 2, pp. 257-72

Habermas, J. (1981): "Talcott Parsons. Problems of Theory Construction", *Sociological Inquiry*, 51, pp. 173-196.

Bibliografia Auxiliar

Alexander, J. : "Apendix" in *Theoretical Logic in Sociology*, Vol. 4, pp. 289-309.

Atkinson, D.: *Orthodox Consensus and Radical Alternative*

Mill, C. W.: *The Sociological Imagination*.

Gouldner, A.: *The Coming Crisis of Western Sociology*.

Habermas, J.: *Theory of Communicative Action*, vol. 2, ch. 7.

Savage, S.: *The Theories of Talcott Parsons*

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Aula 10 A sociologia do conhecimento

a) Leitura obrigatória

Lukács, G.: “Class Consciousness”, pp. 46-82 in *History and Class Consciousness* (trad. espanhol)

Mannheim, K.: “Competition as a Cultural Phenomenon”, pp. 191-229 in *Essays on the Sociology of Knowledge*.

b) Leitura opcional

Lukács, G.: “Reification and Class Consciousness”, in *History and Class Consciousness*

Mannheim, K.: “The Sociology of Knowledge”, pp. 264-311 in *Ideology and Utopia*.

c) Bibliografia Auxiliar

Frisby, D.: *The Alienated Mind. The Sociology of Knowledge in Germany*

Jay, M.: *Marxism and Totality. The Adventures of a Concept from Lukács to Habermas*

Lukacs, G. : *Theory of the Novel*

Goldmann, L.: *Sociologia do romance*

Arato, A. e Breines, P.: *The Young Lukács and the Orgins of Western Marxism*

Feenberg, A.: *Lukács, Marx and the Sources of Critical Theory*

Löwy, M.: *Georg Lukacs - from romanticism to bolshevism*

Mannheim, K.: *Sociologia* (Coll. Grandes cientistas sociais)

Mannheim, K.: “The Problem of Generations”, pp. 276-320 in *Essays on the Sociology of Knowledge*

Mannheim, K.: “Conservative Thought”, pp. 74-164 in *Essays on Sociology and Social Psychology*

Kettler, D., Meja, V. e Stehr, N.: *Karl Mannheim*

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Aula 11: A Escola de Frankfurt e a Teoria Crítica

a) Leitura obrigatória

Adorno, T.W.: “La crítica de la cultura y la sociedad”, pp. 9-29 in *Prismas*.

Adorno, T.W.: “Progresso”, pp. 27-47 in *Consignas*.

Benjamin, W.: “Teses sobre filosofia da historia”, in pp. 153-164 in *Sociologia*

b) Leitura opcional

Adorno, T.W.: *Mínima Moralia*

c) Bibliografia Auxiliar

Horkheimer, M. e Adorno, T.W.: *Dialética do esclarecimento*

Horkheimer, M.: *Eclipse da razão*.

Marcuse, H.: *A ideologia da sociedade industrial*.

Arato, A. e Gebhardt, E. (ed.): *The Essential Frankfurt School Reader*

Jay, M.: *Dialectical Imagination*

Wiggershaus, R.: *The Frankfurt school: its history, theories, and political significance*

Held, D.: *Introduction to Critical Theory*

Dubiel, H.: *Theory and Politics. Studies in the Development of Critical Theory*

Vandenbergh, F.: *Une histoire critique de la sociologie allemande*, vol. 2

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Aula 12: O Estruturalismo

a) Leitura obrigatória

Saussure de, F.: *Curso de Linguística Geral*, parte 1

Lévi-Strauss, C.: “A análise estrutural em lingüística e antropologia”, pp. 13-41 in *Antropologia Estrutural*.

b) Leitura opcional

Lévi-Strauss, C.: *Tristes tropiques*

c) Bibliografia Auxiliar

*Dosse, F.: *Historia do estruturalismo*, 2 vols.

Frank, M.: *What is neostructuralism?*

Sturrock, J. (ed.): *Structuralism and Since. From Lévi-Strauss to Derrida*

*Giddens, A.: “Estruturalismo e pós-estruturalismo e a produção da cultura”, in

Giddens, A. e Turner, J. (org.): *Teoria. Social Hoje*.

Kurzweil, E.: *The age of structuralism*

Caws, P.: *Structuralism. A Philosophy for the human sciences*

Jameson, F.: *The Prison House of Language*

Culler, F.: *Ferdinand de Saussure*

Leach, R.: *Lévi-Strauss*

Charbonnier, G.: *Conversations with Claude Lévi-Strauss*

Badcock, C.: *Lévi-Strauss. Structuralism and sociological theory*

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Aula 13/14: O marxismo de Gramsci + Teoria da dependência

a) Leitura obrigatória

Gramsci, A.: “O Moderno Príncipe”, in *Maquiavel, a Política e o Estado Moderno*.

Cardoso, F.H. e Faletto, E.: *Dependência e desenvolvimento na América Latina*, cap. 2.

b) Leitura opcional

Gramsci, A.: “Formação dos Intelectuais”, in *Os intelectuais e a Organização da Cultura*.

c) Bibliografia Auxiliar

- Gramsci

*Anderson, P.: “The Antinomies of Antonio Gramsci”. *New Left Review*, 100 (1977), p. 5-78.

Cohen, J. and Arato, A.: *Civil Society and Political Theory*, ch. 3

Coutinho, C.: *Gramsci. Um estudo sobre seu pensamento político*

Werneck Viana, L. e Burgos, M.: “Revolução processual e democracia progressiva”, pp. 337-380 in Werneck (org.): *Os três poderes*

www.gramsci.org

- Althusser

Althusser, L.: *Aparelhos ideológicos de Estado: nota sobre os aparelhos ideológicos de Estado*.

*Althusser, L.: *The future lasts forever*

Althusser, L.: *Ler O capital* (Vol. 1, cap. 1)

Benton, T.: *The rise and fall of structural marxism*

Di Tomaso, N. (1982): “Sociological Reductionism” from Parsons to Althusser: Linking Action and Structure in Social Theory”, *American Sociological Review*, 47, pp. 14-28.

-Teoria da dependência

Dos Santos, T.: *A teoria da dependência. Balanço e perspectivas*

So, A.: *Modernity and Development. Modernization, Dependency and World-systems Theory*

-Wallerstein

Braudel, F. *Afterthoughts on Material Civilization and Capitalism* (= La dynamique du capitalisme).

Wallerstein, I.: “The Rise and Future Demise of the World Capitalist System: Concepts for Comparative Analysis”, *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Vol. 16, No. 4. (Sep., 1974), pp. 387-415.

Wallerstein, I.: *The modern world-system*, 3 vols.

Wallerstein, I.: *The Essential Wallerstein Reader*

Chase-Dunn, C. and Grimes, P.: “World systems Analysis”, *Annual Review of Sociology*, 1995, 21: 387-417.